

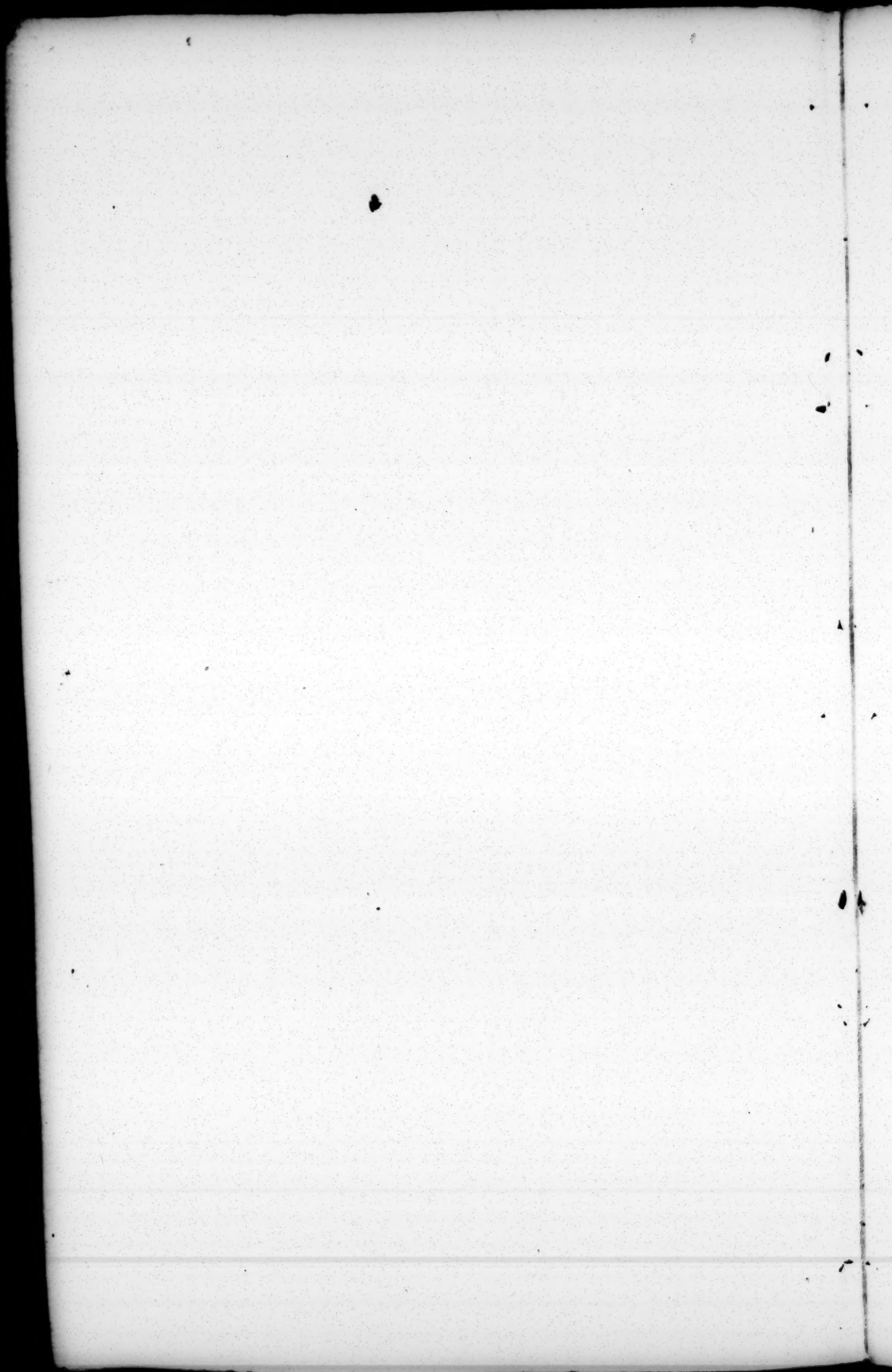
A D V I C E 2
T O T H E
L A D I E S.

A
S A T Y R.

*Some country-girl, scarce to a curt'sey bred,
Would I much rather than Cornelia wed.*

DRYDEN'S JUVENAL.

Printed in the Year MDCCLIV.



P R E F A C E.

Whether the author's designs were benevolent or ill-natured, in the writing or publication of this piece to the world, it is unnecessary for him to discover; for even though he should, with all imaginable candour, express the motives which influenced him, every one will presume upon the same right of judging as if no such discovery had been made. Permit him therefore only to say, that this satyr is neither absolutely personal, nor comprehensive of all. To attack any particular character, is no less detraction in verse than in prose; or suppose the intention more good-natured, it is confining those moral lessons to one, which may be applicable to a thousand. To attack any sex or species for qualities inseparable from it, is really to write a satyr against Nature. So that the business of one who would assume a character so delicate and unwelcome, is neither to confine himself to individuals, nor attempt to include the whole.

*The author thought it proper to convey his sentiments in an epistolary way, that the eye might
still*

still be directed to one principal figure. Such characters and passions as could not thus properly be introduced, are brought in by frequent digressions, with as much ease as possible. For this I need only instance the characters of FLAVIA and TIMANDRA.

The most effectual way either to gain or preserve the attention of readers in satyr, is by a delicate and well-processed irony. This the author has as seldom violated, as the subjects he treated, and his own warmth of temper, would permit. And thus, under pretence of advising, he exposes to his pupil most of the vices and foibles of the sex; first, in their earliest appearances in the world, then in marriage, as mistresses of a family, as mothers, and the different rules too often observed in dress abroad and at home. This account of our author's plan was thought requisite, lest the reader, when glancing over the poem, might lose himself in it.

A. G.

ADVICE

ADVICE to the LADIES.

Inscribed to Miss ———

Credo pudicitiam, Saturno rege, moratam

In terris, visamque diu. ——— JUV.

In Saturn's reign, at Nature's early birth,
There was that thing call'd *chastity* on earth.

DRYDEN.

O Thou, whom still in vain I must adore,
To Beauty much in debt, to Fortune more,
With wit and taste enough thy faults to hide,
To gild thy folly, and to plume thy pride;
Soon shall my heart, a rebel to thy chain,
Assert its freedom, and thy pow'r disdain.
Yet ere kind Fate my liberty restore,
(When twice five hundred pounds can charm no more),
For thee the Muse shall tune th' instructive lay,
And thro' the maze of life direct thy way:
The Muse, long study'd in her sex's art,
The head designing, and corrupted heart,
For thee shall sing; nor thou too rashly blame
The last faint struggles of a dying flame.

B

THE

THE maid whom Nature with maternal care
 Has form'd to scatter ruin ev'ry where,
 When first on life her radiant eyes she throws,
 Dress, flatt'ry, pleasure, billet-doux, and beaux;
 Then, conscious of her weakness, let her fly
 The tender lisp, the love-illumin'd eye;
 Let her alike distrust her strength and art,
 And cautious to some maiden aunt impart
 Th' important charge, her honour and her heart. }
 But soon the first emotions of desire
 Shall with simplicity and truth retire;
 The conscious tongue, inspir'd by distant views,
 Its first alliance with the soul shall lose;
 The blood by candor taught before to glow,
 From other motives to the cheeks shall flow;
 No more shall looks her sentiments explain,
 But ev'ry flexible feature learn to feign.
 Then let her issue forth to open light,
 In all the blaze of native beauty bright;
 Infatiate, conquest let her still pursue,
 Secure from harm, and destin'd to undo.
 Yet while the first of public toasts she reigns,
 While half the nation struggles in her chains,
 If not like thee, with Fortune's bounty blest,
 Let her at last resign the world to rest,
 Ere Time his empire o'er her charms assume,
 And tinge with fainter hue her native bloom.

IN vernal youth, and beauty's gayest pride,
 The charming FLAVIA thus becomes a bride.
 For what blest'd youth, O Muse, with truth declare,
 Could Fate reserve the conquest of the fair?
 To what resistless art, what charms divine,
 What soft address, could she her heart resign?
 Did youth, good-nature, sense, inflict the wound?
 "No — peevish seventy with five thousand pound."
 Hail holy ties! by wondrous charms endear'd,
 The paralytic nerve, and hoary beard.
 What mighty joys must bless such equal love,
 When hand in hand gay Spring and Winter move?
 Beneath the specious semblance of a wife
 She flaunts a licens'd prostitute for life.
 Why all this hurry? FLAVIA was afraid
 Her fame should wither, or her beauty fade.

FAVOUR'D of Heav'n, far happier stars are thine,
 Long as thy wish shall thy meridian shine,
 In youth or age still certain to command,
 And see thy bloom coeval with thy land.

THERE is a time to all the sex well known,
 When 'tis a wretched thing to be alone;
 When pregnant Night with ghosts and spectres teems,
 And sportive fairies prompt tumultuous dreams;

Then tho' no lower wish thy breast inflame,
 Though spotless be thy fancy as thy name,
 In solitary fears no longer pine,
 But to protecting man thy charms resign.
 What though he ev'ry night, deny'd to rest,
 Grow to thy lips, and languish on thy breast?
 Thence shall thy purer thoughts no tincture take,
 The soul may slumber, though the senses wake.

AND now, before the raptur'd swain should cloy
 With known embraces, and repeated joy;
 Now is the time thy wit, thy pow'rs to strain,
 And tease him still some fav'rite boon to gain.
 Now with eternal tempest stun his ears,
 Now vary all the scene with fits and tears;
 Now (pleas'd to view vicissitudes of pain,
 To view thy tyranny new force obtain)
 To all his tender arts and soft pursuit
 Still be thy tongue inexorably mute.

NOR yet thy plagues to one alone confine,
 Portending public ruin comets shine;
 Angle for hearts, and when you catch the prey,
 Long on the line your foolish captive play.

IF e'er alone you with your lover meet,
 With soften'd coyness, and reluctance sweet,

Just yielding, melting, dying in his arms,
 At once defenceless seem to leave your charms :
 Then, when to plunge in ecstasy he flies,
 And ardent hopes to faint fruition rise,
 In all the thunders of thy wrath exclaim,
 And teach thy eyes to shoot vindictive flame ;
 Scream loud for aid, while from his promis'd prey
 The baffled hunter starts with rage away.

BUT should thy fond officious fool be near,
 With jealous looks, and with attentive ear ;
 Should he on ev'ry private hour intrude,
 And watch those pleasures he was meant to shroud ;
 With all thy skill his jealous rage ferment,
 The look inviting, and the soft complaint ;
 With equal favour ev'ry lover bless,
 The gentle whisper, and the fond caress ;
 Till the weak dupe, in every tender sense,
 Feels, more than hell, the torture of suspense.
 Then if he dares to murmur at his fate,
 Tell him with smiles, repentance is too late.
 But if with haughty tone, and lordly pride,
 He dictates serious rules thy life to guide ;
 With weeping eyes, and melting sounds, regret
 The destin'd sorrows which on woman wait ;
 To tyrant man subjected during life,
 A wretched daughter, and more wretched wife ;

Alike

Alike unblest'd, whate'er her form inspire,
 Licentious ridicule, or low desire ;
 She pines away a life to bliss unknown ;
 A slave to ev'ry humour but her own ;
 While with despotic nod, and watchful gaze,
 Her jealous master all her steps surveys :
 With strict reserve each lover if she treat,
 Then all her portion is contempt or hate ;
 But if more free she spend the chearful day
 Among the witty, innocent, and gay,
 From all her hopes domestic pleasure flies,
 Suspicion breathes, and lo ! her honour dies.
 Such cruel stars on woman still attend,
 And couldst thou hope their fury to suspend ?

PERHAPS some lover may thy soul inflame,
 For nature in each bosom is the same ;
 Then, but by slow degrees, his fate decide,
 And gratify at once thy love and pride.
 For love and pride, beneath each dark disguise,
 Heave in your breast, and sparkle in your eyes :
 Howe'er your sex in chastity pretend
 To hate the lover, but admire the friend,
 Desires more warm their natal throne maintain,
 Platonic passions only reach the brain.

THOUGH

THOUGH in the cloyster's secret cell immur'd
 By bolts, by ev'ry name in heaven secur'd;
 Though in the close seraglio's walls confin'd;
 Ev'n there loose Fancy riots on mankind:
 In vain your forms are by your lords possess'd;
 Another image on your souls impress'd,
 Just in the trembling crisis of delight,
 Charms with a varied object ev'ry night.

SHOULD Love at last (whom has not Love sub-
 du'd?)

Full on thy sense some killing form obtrude;
 O! then beware, nor with a lavish hand
 Too promptly offer, ere thy swain demand.
 Our mothers, great in virtues as in crimes,
 Disdain'd the venal spirit of our times:
 Vice, oft repell'd, their stubborn hearts essay'd;
 But if at last their yielding soul she sway'd,
 Nor hopes, nor fears, nor int'rest could restrain,
 Heav'n charm'd, hell threaten'd, av'rice brib'd in vain,
 Fools they, and folly's common lot they shar'd,
 Instinct their guide, and pleasure their reward:
 Their wiser race pursue a happier scheme,
 Pleasure their instrument, and wealth their aim;
 Nor maid, nor wife, unbrib'd, her heart bestows,
 Each dart is tipp'd with gold which Cupid throws.

THUS

THUS should the dice invite thy ventrous hand,
 Or debts of honour fresh supplies demand ;
 Should china, monkeys, gems thy heart engage,
 The gilded coach, or liv'ry'd equipage :
 Half meet, half shun his wish ; nor free, nor nice ;
 Delay the pleasure, to inhance the price.

WHILE Night o'er heav'n and earth extends her
 shade,
 And darker female cunning lends its aid,
 Then, but with art, thy schemes of pleasure lay,
 Lest Argus with his hundred eyes survey :
 For gales officious ev'ry whisper bear,
 Each room has echoes, and each wall an ear.
 Yet Jealousy, oft fann'd with opiate airs,
 Her charge abandons, and forgets her cares ;
 While Love awake exerts his happy pow'r,
 And consecrates to joy the fated hour.

THAT well-concerted plans command success,
 Learn from TIMANDRA's fortune, and confess.
 The clock strikes ten, in vain TIMANDRA mourns,
 Supper is serv'd, no husband yet returns.
Not yet return'd! Good heav'n avert my fear ;
 What unforeseen mischance detains my dear ?
 Perhaps in some dark alley, by surprise,
 Beneath a villain's arm he murder'd lies ;

Or

Or by some apoplectic fit deprest,
 Perhaps, alas! he seeks eternal rest,
 Whilst I an early widow mourn in vain.
 Haste! fly, ye slaves, restore my lord again!
 She spoke, she shriek'd aloud, she rung the bell,
 Then senseless, lifeless, on the couch she fell.
Say, Muse; for Heav'n hides nothing from thy view,
Nor hell's deep track; say, what could then ensue?

LORENZO, touch'd with sympathy divine,
 Heard the shrill sound, and recognis'd the sign;
 He came, he spoke, and, if report say true,
 Her life rekindled, and her fears withdrew.
 The lover vanish'd, and the tumult past,
 The unsuspecting husband came at last;
 The spouse with equal joy his transports crown'd,
 Nor on her lips were CASSIO'S * kisses found.

LET Scandal next no slight attention share,
 Scandal, the fav'rite science of the fair,
 O'er which her fancy broods the summer-day,
 And scheming wastes the midnight-taper's ray;
 The laugh significant, the biting jest,
 The whisper loud, the sentence half suppress'd.
 The seeming pity for another's fame,
 To praise with coldness, or with caution blame;

* See *Othello*.

Still shall thy malice by those arts succeed,
 And ev'ry hour a reputation bleed.
 Thus shall thy words, thy looks, thy silence wound,
 And plagues be wafted in each whisper round.

NOR on these topics long let Fancy dwell;
 In one unite the pedant and the belle:
 With learned jargon, ever misapply'd,
 Harangue, illustrate, criticise, decide.
 For in our days, to gain a sage's name,
 We need not plod for sense, but banish shame:
 'Tis this which opens every fair-one's eyes,
 Religion, sense, and reason to despise;
 'Tis thus their thoughts affected freedom boast,
 And laugh at God, yet tremble at a ghost.
 Truth is the object of each common view,
 The gazing croud her naked beauties woo;
 The fair such manners scorn, but, brave and free,
 Are damn'd for sacred singularity.

THEE with a mother's name should Fortune grace,
 And propagate thy vices in thy race,
 Let whim, not reason, all thy conduct guide,
 And not the parent, but the rod preside:
 In all thy steps each wide extreme unite,
 Capricious tenderness, or groundless spite.
 Hence future ages shall with triumph see
 Bridewell and Tyburn both enrich'd by thee.

To this our lives their hapless tenor owe,
 Ting'd with the poison'd source from whence they
 flow.

Ah! me, had gracious Heav'n alone consign'd
 A prey to burning wrath your worthless kind;
 Or had the first fair she, to hell ally'd,
 Creation's sole reproach, curs'd Heaven and dy'd;
 Nor introduc'd in Nature's faultless frame
 The wretched heritage of guilt and shame.
 Such the maternal pledges you bestow,
 Expressive earnest of eternal woe.

STILL as a constant curse regard thy home,
 Thy pleasure's penance, and thy beauty's tomb;
 Now mad with rage, now languishing with spleen,
 There still in wretched deshabille be seen:
 Long let thy nail its polish'd jet extend,
 Around thy neck thy greasy locks descend;
 While from thy flowing robes the fragrant fume
 Of perspiration breathes through all the room;
 And round thee, mingling in one spicy gale,
 Kitchen and nurs'ry all their sweets exhale:
 Hence shall thy spouse, where-e'er his charmer goes,
 Delighted trace thee with sagacious nose.

BUT if in more extensive spheres you move,
 With all the glare of dress your form improve;

To

